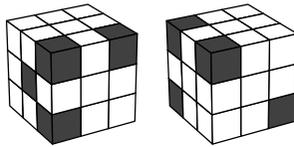


23. The picture shows the same cube from two different views. It is built from 27 small cubes, some of them are black and some are white. What is the largest number of black cubes there could be in this cube?



- A) 5 B) 7 C) 8 D) 9 E) 10
24. On an island, frogs are always either green or blue. The number of blue frogs increased by 60% while the number of green frogs decreased by 60%. It turns out that the new ratio of blue frogs to green frogs is the same as the previous ratio in the opposite order (green frogs to blue frogs). By what percentage did the overall number of frogs change?

- A) 0% B) 20% C) 30% D) 40% E) 50%
25. Tom wrote down several distinct positive integers, not exceeding 100. Their product was not divisible by 18. At most how many numbers could he have written?

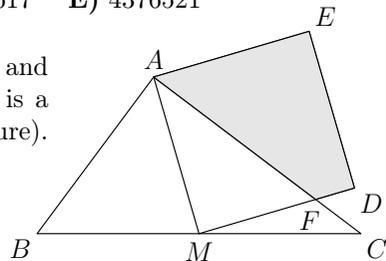
- A) 5 B) 17 C) 68 D) 69 E) 90
26. Any three vertices of a cube form a triangle. What is the number of all such triangles whose vertices are not all in the same face of the cube?

- A) 16 B) 24 C) 32 D) 40 E) 48
27. The equalities $k = \sqrt[3]{2014 + m} = \sqrt[3]{1024} + 1$ are given for positive integers k, m, n with $2 < n < 10$. What is the sum of the digits of m ?

- A) 4 B) 8 C) 12 D) 16 E) 20
28. Consider the set of all the 7-digit numbers that can be obtained using, for each number, all the digits 1, 2, 3, ..., 7. The numbers of the set are listed in increasing order. What is the last number of the first half of this list?

- A) 1234567 B) 3765421 C) 4123567 D) 4352617 E) 4376521

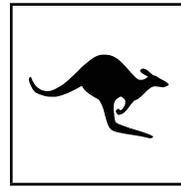
29. Let ABC be a triangle such that $AB = 6$, $AC = 8$ and $BC = 10$ and M be the midpoint of BC . $AMDE$ is a square, and MD intersects AC at point F (see picture). Find the area of quadrilateral $AFDE$.



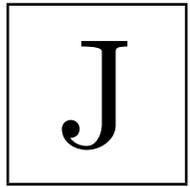
- A) $\frac{124}{8}$ B) $\frac{125}{8}$ C) $\frac{126}{8}$ D) $\frac{127}{8}$ E) $\frac{128}{8}$

30. There are 2014 persons in a row. Each of them is either a liar (who always lies) or a knight (who always tells the truth). Each person says 'There are more liars to my right than knights to my right'. How many liars are there in the row?

- A) 0 B) 1 C) 1007 D) 1008 E) 2014



KANGAROO 2014



Time allowed: 75 minutes
Calculators are not permitted

Junior
9–10 grades

Questions for 3 points

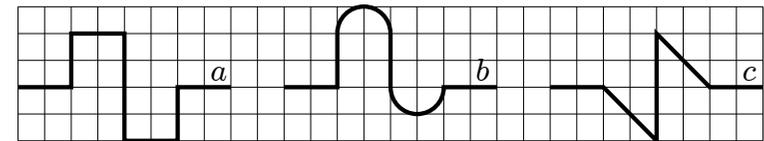
1. Each year the day of the Kangaroo competition is the third Thursday of March. What is the earliest possible date (day of March) of the competition?

- A) 14 B) 15 C) 20 D) 21 E) 22

2. The MSC Fabiola holds a record as being the largest container ship to enter San Francisco Bay. It carries 12500 containers which if placed end to end would stretch about 75 km. Roughly, what is the length of one container?

- A) 6 m B) 16 m C) 60 m D) 160 m E) 600 m

3. If a, b and c denote the lengths of the lines in the picture, then which of the following is correct?



- A) $a < b < c$ B) $a < c < b$ C) $b < a < c$ D) $b < c < a$ E) $c < b < a$

4. Which number is in the middle of $\frac{2}{3}$ and $\frac{4}{5}$?

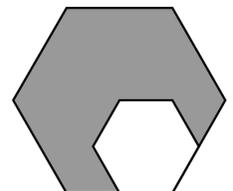
- A) $\frac{11}{15}$ B) $\frac{7}{8}$ C) $\frac{3}{4}$ D) $\frac{6}{15}$ E) $\frac{5}{8}$

5. This year, in the year number 2014 the last digit is bigger than the sum of the other three digits. How many years ago did this last occur?

- A) 1 B) 3 C) 5 D) 7 E) 11

6. The length of the edges of the big regular hexagon is two times the length of the edges of the small regular hexagon. The small hexagon has an area of 4. What is the area of the big hexagon?

- A) 16 B) 14 C) 12 D) 10 E) 8



7. What is the negation of the statement "Everybody solved more than 20 problems"?
- A) Nobody solved more than 20 problems B) Somebody solved less than 21 problems
 C) Everybody solved less than 21 problems D) Somebody solved exactly 20 problems
 E) Somebody solved more than 20 problems

8. In a coordinate system Tom drew a square. The coordinates of the two opposite vertices on the x -axis are $(-1; 0)$ and $(5; 0)$. Which of the following are the coordinates of another vertex of this square?
- A) $(2; 0)$ B) $(2; 3)$ C) $(2; -6)$ D) $(3; 5)$ E) $(3; -1)$

9. In a certain village, the ratio between adult men and adult women is $2 : 3$ and the ratio between adult women and children is $8 : 1$. What is the ratio between adults (men and women) and children?
- A) $5 : 1$ B) $10 : 3$ C) $13 : 1$ D) $12 : 1$ E) $40 : 3$

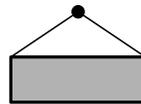
10. The big wheel of this bicycle has perimeter 4.2 metres. The small wheel has perimeter 0.9 metres. At a certain moment, the valve of both wheels are at their lowest point. The bicycle rolls to the left. After how many metres will both valves first be at their lowest point together again?
- A) 4.2 B) 6.3 C) 12.6 D) 25.2 E) 37.8



Questions for 4 points

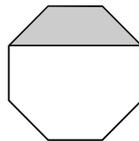
11. A grandmother, her daughter and her granddaughter can this year say that the sum of their ages is 100. In which year was the granddaughter born if each age is a power of 2?
- A) 1998 B) 2006 C) 2010 D) 2012 E) 2013

12. Paul put some rectangular paintings on the wall. For each picture he put one nail into the wall 2.5 m above the floor and attached a 2 m long string at the two upper corners. Which of the following pictures is closest to the floor (format: width in cm \times height in cm)?
- A) 60×40 B) 120×50 C) 120×90 D) 160×60 E) 160×100



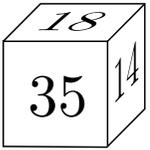
13. Six girls share a flat with two bathrooms which they use every morning beginning at 7:00 o'clock. They use the bathroom one at a time, and sit down to eat breakfast together as soon as the last girl has finished. They spend 9, 11, 13, 18, 22 and 23 minutes in the bathroom respectively. Being well organized, what is the earliest they can have breakfast together?
- A) 7:48 B) 7:49 C) 7:50 D) 7:51 E) 8:03

14. In the following figure there is a regular octagon. The shaded area measures 3 cm^2 . Find the area of the octagon in cm^2 .
- A) $8 + 4\sqrt{2}$ B) 9 C) $8\sqrt{2}$ D) 12 E) 14

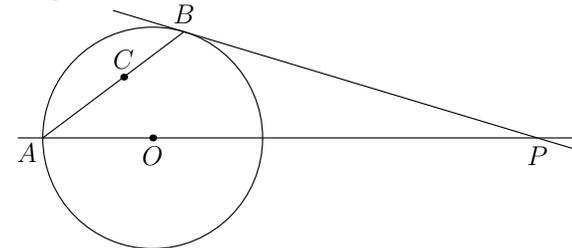


15. A new kind of crocodile has been discovered in Africa. The length of his tail is a third of his entire length. His head is 93 cm long and its length is a quarter of the crocodile's length without his tail. How long is this crocodile in cm?
- A) 558 B) 496 C) 490 D) 372 E) 186

16. In the picture there is a special dice. Numbers on the opposite faces always make the same sum. The numbers that we cannot see in the picture are all prime numbers. What is the digit sum of the number opposite to 14?
- A) 9 B) 8 C) 7 D) 6 E) 5



17. In the picture, PB is tangent to the circle with center O and PC bisects the angle APB . Calculate the angle BCP .



- A) 30° B) 45° C) 60° D) 75° E) It depends on the position of point P

18. A chess player played 40 matches and scored 25 points (a win counts as one point, a draw counts as half a point, and a loss counts as zero points). How many more matches did he win than lose?
- A) 5 B) 7 C) 10 D) 12 E) 15

19. Triplets Jane, Danielle and Hannah wanted to buy identical hats. However, Jane lacked a third of their price, Danielle a quarter and Hanna a fifth. When the hats became 9,40 EUR cheaper, the sisters joined their savings and each of them bought a hat. Not a cent was left. What was the price of a hat before the price reduction?
- A) 12 EUR B) 16 EUR C) 28 EUR D) 36 EUR E) 112 EUR

20. Let p, q, r be positive integers and $p + \frac{1}{q+\frac{1}{r}} = \frac{25}{19}$. Which of the following is equal to $p + q + r$?
- A) 6 B) 8 C) 10 D) 13 E) 14

Questions for 5 points

21. In the equation, $N \times U \times (M + B + E + R) = 33$, each letter stands for a different digit. How many different ways are there to choose the values of the letters?
- A) 12 B) 24 C) 30 D) 48 E) 60

22. On the picture shown Kaan wants to add some line segments so that each of the seven points has the same number of connections to other points. What is the least number of line segments Kaan must draw?
- A) 4 B) 5 C) 6 D) 9 E) 10

