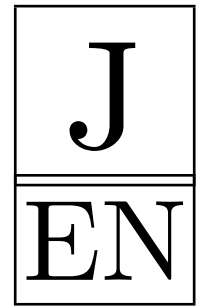


KANGAROO 2022

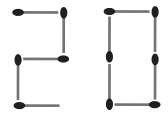


Time allowed: 75 minutes
Calculators are not permitted
The participants solve problems independently

Junior
9–10 grades

Questions for 3 points

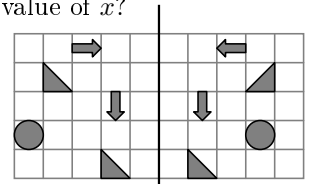
1. Carola is forming the four-digit number 2022 using some matches from a box. The box originally contained 30 matches. She has already started and formed the first two digits, as shown in the diagram. How many matches will remain in the box when she has finished forming 2022?



- A) 20 B) 19 C) 10 D) 9 E) 5
2. An equilateral triangle of side 12 has the same perimeter as a square of side x . What is the value of x ?

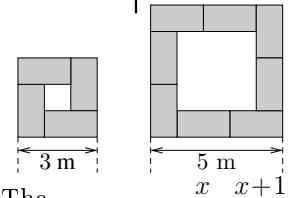
A) 9 B) 12 C) 16 D) 24 E) 36

3. Some shapes are drawn on a piece of paper. The teacher folded the left-hand side of the paper over the thick line. How many of the shapes on the left-hand side will fit exactly on top of a shape on the right-hand side?



A) 1 B) 2 C) 3 D) 4 E) 5

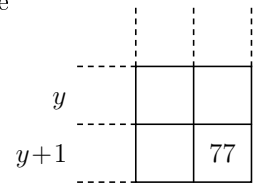
4. Katrin arranges tables of size $2\text{ m} \times 1\text{ m}$ according to the number of participants in a meeting. The diagrams show a top view of the tables for a small and a medium meeting. How many tables are used for the large meeting for which the side of the square has to be 7 m long?



A) 10 B) 11 C) 12 D) 14 E) 16

5. A square of numbers is taken out from a multiplication table. Only one product is visible. The integers x and y are both positive and x is greater than y . What is the value of x ?

A) 6 B) 7 C) 8 D) 10 E) 11

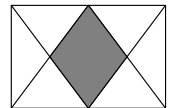


6. I am less than my half. The sum of me and my square is zero. Who am I?

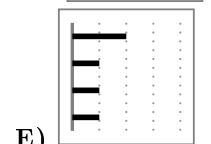
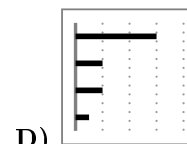
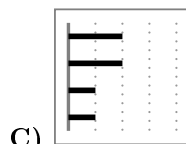
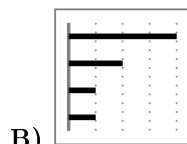
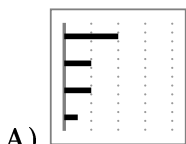
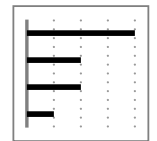
A) -2 B) -1 C) 0 D) 1 E) 2

7. In the rectangle shown, the midpoints of the two sides are joined to all four vertices. What fraction of the rectangle is shaded?

A) $\frac{1}{5}$ B) $\frac{2}{5}$ C) $\frac{2}{7}$ D) $\frac{1}{3}$ E) $\frac{1}{4}$

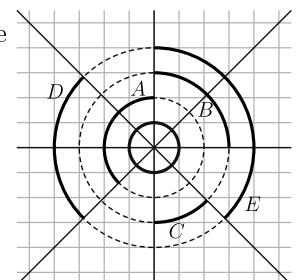


8. On Nadya's smartphone, the diagram shows how much time she spent last week on each of her apps. This week she chose two of these apps and halved the time spent on each of them, but the amount of time spent on each of the other two apps remained the same. Which of the following could be the diagram for this week?



9. Four lines intersect forming eight equal angles. Which black arc has the same length as the smallest circle?

A) A B) B C) C D) D E) E



10. There are five candidates in the school election. After 90% of the votes had been counted, the preliminary results were as follows:

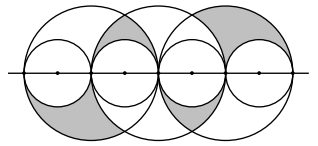
Alex	Bella	Calvin	Diane	Eddy
14	11	10	8	2

How many students still have a chance of winning the election?

A) 1 B) 2 C) 3 D) 4 E) 5

Questions for 4 points

11. The diagram shows three large circles of equal radius and four small circles of equal radius. The radius of each small circle is 1. What is the shaded area?



A) π B) 2π C) 3π D) 4π E) 6π

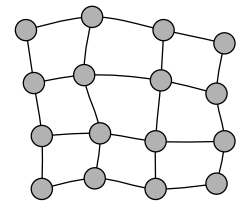
12. Eva puts 2022 tiles in a long line. Then Adam removes every sixth tile. Next Beata removes every fifth tile from those that remain. Then Calle removes every fourth tile. Finally, Doris removes all the remaining tiles. How many tiles does Doris remove?

A) 0 B) 337 C) 674 D) 1011 E) 1348

13. A family consists of six siblings whose ages are six consecutive whole numbers. Someone asked each of them the question: "How old is your oldest sibling?" Which of the following could **not** be the sum of their six answers?

A) 95 B) 125 C) 167 D) 203 E) 205

14. The map shows a region with 16 cities connected by roads. The government wants to build electricity power plants in some of the cities. Each power plant can provide enough electricity for the city where it is sited and any cities connected to that city by a single road. What is the smallest number of power plants that need to be built?

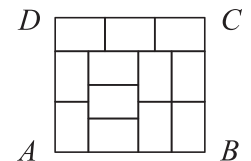


A) 3 B) 4 C) 5 D) 6 E) 7

15. Three children asked their grandmother how old she was. She replied by asking them to guess her age. One child said she was 75, one said she was 78 and one said she was 81. It turned out that one of the guesses was wrong by 1 year, one was wrong by 2 years and one was wrong by 4 years. What is the grandmother's age?

A) 76 B) 77 C) 79 D) 80 E) Cannot be determined exactly

16. The diagram shows a large rectangle $ABCD$ divided into 12 identical small rectangles. What is the ratio $AD : DC$?

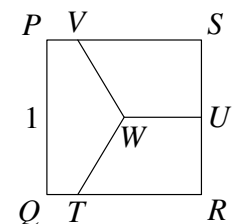


A) 8:9 B) 5:6 C) 7:8 D) 2:3 E) None of the previous

17. A rabbit and a hedgehog had a race around a 550 m long circular track. Both ran at constant speeds. The rabbit's speed was 10 m/s, and the hedgehog's speed was 1 m/s. They started at the same time and ran in opposite directions. When they met, the hedgehog immediately turned round and ran after the rabbit. How long after the rabbit did the hedgehog reach the finish?

A) 45 s B) 50 s C) 55 s D) 100 s E) 505 s

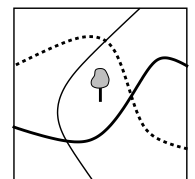
18. The diagram shows square $PQRS$ of side-length 1. The midpoint of RS is marked U and the centre of the square is marked W . Line segments TW , UW and VW split the square into three regions of equal area. What is the length of SV ?



A) $\frac{1}{2}$ B) $\frac{2}{3}$ C) $\frac{3}{4}$ D) $\frac{4}{5}$ E) $\frac{5}{6}$

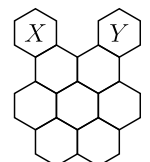
19. There are three paths through our city park. A tree is planted in the middle of the park, as shown. What is the smallest number of trees that need to be planted so that there are the same number of trees on both sides of each of the paths?

A) 1 B) 2 C) 3 D) 4 E) 5



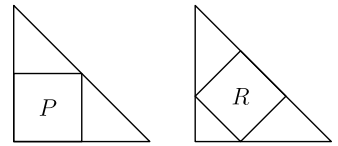
20. Apini moves from hexagon X to hexagon Y . She can only move from one hexagon to another if they have an edge in common (see pic.). How many different routes are there from X to Y that pass through each of the seven unmarked hexagons exactly once?

A) 2 B) 3 C) 4 D) 5 E) 6

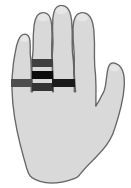


Questions for 5 points

21. Two congruent isosceles right-angled triangles each have a square inscribed, as shown. The square marked P has an area of 45. What is the area of the square marked R ?
 A) 35 B) 40 C) 45 D) 50 E) 60

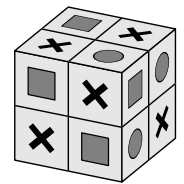


22. Veronica has five rings on her fingers, as shown. She takes them off one at a time. In how many different ways can she do this?
 A) 16 B) 20 C) 24 D) 30 E) 45



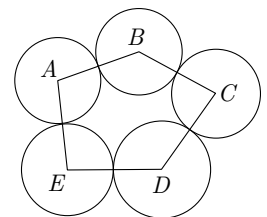
23. A group of pirates divided 200 gold coins and 600 silver coins between them. Each officer received 5 gold and 10 silver coins. Each sailor received 3 gold and 8 silver coins. Each cabin boy received 1 gold and 6 silver coins. How many pirates are there in the group?
 A) 50 B) 60 C) 72 D) 80 E) 90

24. The squares on the surface of a $2 \times 2 \times 2$ cube have one of three shapes on them: a circle (C) or a square (S) or an X sign. Any two squares that share a common side have different shapes on them. The picture shows one such possibility. Which of the following combinations of shapes is possible on a cube?



- A) 6 C, 8 S and the rest are X's B) 7 C, 8 S and the rest are X's
 C) 5 C, 8 S and the rest are X's D) 7 C, 7 S and the rest are X's
 E) None of the previous
25. The inhabitants of a city always speak by means of questions. There are two types of inhabitants: the "positives", who always ask questions for which the answer is "yes" and the "negatives" who always ask questions for which the answer is "no". I met Albert and Berta and Berta asked me "Are Albert and I both negative?". What type of inhabitants are Albert and Berta?
 A) Both are positives B) Both are negatives C) Albert positive, Berta negative D) Albert negative, Berta positive E) Not enough information to decide
26. The vertices of a 20-gon are numbered from 1 to 20 in such a way that the numbers of adjacent vertices differ by either 1 or 2. The sides of the 20-gon whose ends differ by only 1 are colored red. How many red sides are there?
 A) 1 B) 2 C) 5 D) 10 E) There are multiple possibilities

27. Five circles with centres A, B, C, D and E are arranged as shown in the diagram. It is known that $AB = 16, BC = 14, CD = 17, DE = 13, AE = 14$. Which point is the centre of the circle with the largest radius?
 A) A B) B C) C D) D E) E



28. The positive integer N is such that the product of its digits is 20. Which of the following **could not** be the product of the digits of $N + 1$?
 A) 40 B) 30 C) 25 D) 35 E) 24
29. A grocer has twelve different integer weights from 1 kg to 12 kg. She splits them into three groups of four weights each. The total weight of the first group is 41 kg and of the second is 26 kg. Which of the following weights is in the same group as the weight of 9 kg?
 A) 3 kg B) 5 kg C) 7 kg D) 8 kg E) 10 kg

30. A hole in the shape of a hemisphere is carved into each face of a cube. The holes are identical and centered at the centre of each face. Any two neighbouring holes touch at one point. The cube has side 2. What is the depth of each hole?
 A) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ B) $\frac{1}{2}$ C) 1 D) $\frac{3}{4}$ E) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

